

Table 2. Types of surgical approach according to location and severity of ureteral injury

LOCATION/ SEVERITY OF URETERAL INJURY	OPTIMAL TREATMENT
Upper or Middle third of ureter	Uretero-ureterostomy Transuretero-ureterostomy as second line
Lower third of ureter	Direct reimplantation through uretero-neocystostomy
Complete resection or severe injury of the distal part of the ureter	Boari flap or the psoas hitch technique
Extensive or multifocal ureteral injuries	Ureteral substitution or nephrectomy