

Table 1. Stratification of risk factors for early and late fetal growth restriction, abs. n., %, n= 596

Indicators	Group 1 (n=159)	Group 2 (n=437)	χ^2, p
Age, years	33.6 $\pm$ 2.4	26.7 $\pm$ 1.6	p1>0.05, p<0.05
First-time mothers over the age of 30	82 (51.6 %)	139 (31.8 %)	χ^2 =18.68, p<0.001
Heredity	94 (59.1 %)	278 (63.6 %)	χ^2 =0.82, p>0.3
Infertility and IVF programs	59 (37.1 %)	89 (20.4 %)	χ^2 =16.62, p<0.001
Habitual miscarriage	26 (16.4 %)	37 (8.5 %)	χ^2 =6.88, p<0.01
BMI > 20.0 kg/m ²	59 (37.1 %)	97 (22.5 %)	χ^2 =12.65, p<0.001
Gestational weight gain < 7 kg	46 (28.9 %)	77 (17.6 %)	χ^2 =8.43, p<0.005
Fetal malformations	18 (11.3 %)	24 (5.5 %)	χ^2 =5.19, p<0.02
Retroplacental haematomas	46 (28.9 %)	74 (16.9 %)	χ^2 =9.70, p<0.002
Pathology of the umbilical cord and its insertion	45 (28.3 %)	108 (24.7 %)	χ^2 =0.61, p>0.4
Sexual infantilism	49 (30.8 %)	67 (15.3 %)	χ^2 =16.86, p<0.001
Uterine factor	68 (42.8 %)	111 (25.4 %)	χ^2 =15.92, p<0.001
Intrauterine infection	52 (32.7 %)	101 (23.1 %)	χ^2 =5.13, p<0.02
Arterial hypertension and preeclampsia	57 (35.8 %)	69 (15.8 %)	χ^2 =26.95, p<0.001
Metabolic syndrome	39 (24.5 %)	34 (7.8 %)	χ^2 =28.89, p<0.001
Acute respiratory viral infection	59 (37.1 %)	71 (16.2 %)	χ^2 =28.53, p<0.001