

Table 4. Interaction between fetal gender and maternal age or BMI >25 on GDM risk.

Exposure Combination	Joint Effect (aOR)	RERI	p-value for Interaction
Male Fetus × Maternal Age >35	0.75	0.20	0.50
Male Fetus × BMI >25	0.61	-0.16	0.63

*Joint Effect (aOR) refers to the odds ratio for the combined exposure (male fetus and maternal age >35 or BMI >25). RERI: Relative Excess Risk due to Interaction. p-values represent significance of interaction on the multiplicative scale.