

Table 10. Levels of barriers related to use of postpartum pain-relief methods.

| Item | | Educational Package | | | | Chi-square | P Value |
|---|-------------|---------------------|-------|------|--------|------------|----------|
| | | Pre | | Post | | | |
| | | No | % | No | % | | |
| Mothers barriers related to use of postpartum pain-relief | Barrier | 15 | 75.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 9.231 | p<0.002* |
| | Not barrier | 5 | 25.0% | 20 | 100.0% | | |
| Nurse barriers related to use of postpartum pain-relief methods | Barrier | 12 | 60.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 17.143 | p<0.000* |
| | Not barrier | 8 | 40.0% | 20 | 100.0% | | |
| Physician barriers related to use of postpartum pain-relief methods | Barrier | 16 | 80.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 26.667 | p<0.000* |
| | Not barrier | 4 | 20.0% | 20 | 100.0% | | |
| Health system barriers related to use of postpartum pain-relief methods | Barrier | 15 | 75.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 24.000 | p<0.000* |
| | Not barrier | 5 | 25.0% | 20 | 100.0% | | |
| Total barriers level related to use of postpartum pain-relief | Barrier | 15 | 75.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 24.000 | p<0.000* |
| | Not barrier | 5 | 25.0% | 20 | 100.0% | | |

* The Chi-square statistic is significant at the .05 level.