

Table 7. Nurse barriers related to use of postpartum pain-relief methods.

Item		Educational Package				Chi-square	P Value
		Pre		Post			
		No	%	No	%		
Poor understanding and interpretation of pain behaviors	Disagree	8	40.0%	0	0.0%	10.000	p<0.002*
	Agree	12	60.0%	20	100.0%		
Inadequate knowledge of pain relief interventions	Disagree	11	55.0%	2	10.0%	9.231	p<0.002*
	Agree	9	45.0%	18	90.0%		
Lack of education and training regarding pain assessment, management, and emotional care	Disagree	12	60.0%	0	0.0%	17.143	p<0.000*
	Agree	8	40.0%	20	100.0%		
Failure to consider physiological indicators	Disagree	13	65.0%	0	0.0%	19.259	p<0.000*
	Agree	7	35.0%	20	100.0%		
Failure to improve mother pain perception	Disagree	11	55.0%	0	0.0%	15.172	p<0.000*
	Agree	9	45.0%	20	100.0%		