

Table 8. Physician barriers related to use of postpartum pain-relief methods.

Item		Educational Package				Chi-square	P Value
		Pre		Post			
		No	%	No	%		
Poor interaction between physicians and nurses regarding nonverbal mothers' pain impedes effective treatment	Disagree	7	35.0%	0	0.0%	8.485	p<0.004*
	Agree	13	65.0%	20	100.0%		
Lack of experience and doctors' heavy workloads	Disagree	10	50.0%	0	0.0%	13.333	p<0.000*
	Agree	10	50.0%	20	100.0%		