

Table 3. Association between urinary KIM-1 levels and maternal characteristics

CHARACTERISTIC	N	URINARY KIM-1 (NG/ML), MEDIAN (RANGE)	P-VALUE
<i>Body mass index</i>			
Normal	32	1.42 (1.04–3.77)	
Overweight	36	1.94 (0.60–3.48)	0.033†
<i>Obese</i>	37	1.76 (0.69–3.40)	
<i>Gestational age</i>			
Preterm	12	2.20 (1.29–3.48)	0.020‡
Term	93	1.69 (0.60–3.77)	

Values are presented as median (range).

†Kruskal–Wallis test.

‡Mann–Whitney U test.

Statistical significance was defined as $p < 0.05$.