

Table 3. Interaction between fetal gender and maternal risk factors on preeclampsia risk.

EXPOSURE COMBINATION	JOINT EFFECT (AOR)	RERI	P-VALUE FOR INTERACTION
Male fetus × Maternal age>35	1.41	0.80	0.14
Male fetus × BMI>25	2.34	1.02	0.13
Male fetus × Smoking	1.09	0.28	0.72
Male fetus × Uterine artery z-score	2.92	-0.07	0.35
Male fetus × bilateral uterine artery notching	19.31	8.99	0.30

*Joint Effect (aOR) refers to the odds ratio for the combined exposure (male fetus and specified BMI category). RERI: Relative Excess Risk due to Interaction. P-values represent significance of interaction on the multiplicative scale. Smoking was assessed as a binary variable. BMI: Body Mass Index.